

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Financial Statements
Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

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Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	3-4
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018	5
Statement of Activities for the Year Ended December 31, 2019	6
Statement of Activities for the Year Ended December 31, 2018	7
Statements of Cash Flows for the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018	8
Notes to Financial Statements	9-34



Independent Auditor's Report

To His Eminence Archbishop Elpidophoros of America
and the Members of the Archdiocesan Council
The Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America
New York, New York

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

BDO USA, LLP

June 19, 2020

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Statements of Financial Position

December 31,	2019	2018
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,022,580	\$ 2,744,009
Accounts receivable, net	136,821	90,131
Contributions receivable	120,571	93,862
Total commitment receivable	936,819	744,644
Investments, at fair value	11,237,187	9,440,182
Inventory, net	434,128	617,862
Due from St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine	2,963,896	2,848,750
Due from other related entities	83,042	117,696
Other receivables and other assets	641,183	102,127
Fixed assets, net	5,250,590	5,397,663
Beneficial interest in split-interest trusts	618,831	540,625
Investments held for others	2,930,675	2,549,259
Total Assets	\$ 28,376,323	\$ 25,286,810
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 954,836	\$ 1,620,358
Line of credit loan payable	-	2,000,000
Deferred revenue	126,362	102,234
Total commitment sharing payable	773,476	830,000
Due to other related entity	38,056	55,263
Mortgage loan payable, net	5,102,912	5,224,799
Other postretirement benefits obligations	2,407,169	2,136,215
Liability for funds held for others	2,930,675	2,549,259
Total Liabilities	12,333,486	14,518,128
Commitments and Contingencies		
Net Assets (Deficit)		
Without donor restrictions	1,291,570	(1,002,187)
With donor restrictions	14,751,267	11,770,869
Total Net Assets	16,042,837	10,768,682
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 28,376,323	\$ 25,286,810

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2019

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues and Other Support			
Total commitment	\$ 22,335,894	\$ -	\$ 22,335,894
Contributions and grants	319,194	3,002,578	3,321,772
In-kind contributions	330,581	-	330,581
Leadership 100 grants	-	789,100	789,100
FAITH grants	-	111,000	111,000
Clergy-Laity Congress contributions	-	125,000	125,000
Enthronement and luncheon contributions, net of benefit to donor costs of \$405,293	-	540,639	540,639
Program revenue	2,907,065	-	2,907,065
Investment income, net	48,156	1,621,516	1,669,672
Change in fair value of beneficial interest in split-interest trusts	-	78,206	78,206
Insurance proceeds	1,485,276	-	1,485,276
Other income	154,759	-	154,759
Net assets released from restrictions	3,287,641	(3,287,641)	-
Total Revenues and Other Support	30,868,566	2,980,398	33,848,964
Expenses			
Program services:			
Education (including grants to Hellenic College of \$1,800,000)	7,137,139	-	7,137,139
Metropolis Ministries	6,886,636	-	6,886,636
Orthodoxy in the World (including grants to Ecumenical Patriarchate of \$1,259,000)	2,366,077	-	2,366,077
Communications	1,910,073	-	1,910,073
Community	2,297,601	-	2,297,601
St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (St. Nicholas)	105,127	-	105,127
Enthronement:			
Contributions to St. Nicholas	260,313	-	260,313
Expenses	484,379	-	484,379
Clergy-Laity Congress	1,359	-	1,359
Disaster relief	126,000	-	126,000
Total Program Services	21,574,704	-	21,574,704
Supporting services:			
General and administrative	7,000,105	-	7,000,105
Total Supporting Services	7,000,105	-	7,000,105
Total Expenses	28,574,809	-	28,574,809
Changes in Net Assets	2,293,757	2,980,398	5,274,155
Net (Deficit) Assets, beginning of year	(1,002,187)	11,770,869	10,768,682
Net Assets, end of year	\$ 1,291,570	\$ 14,751,267	\$ 16,042,837

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Statement of Activities

Year ended December 31, 2018

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues and Other Support			
Total commitment	\$ 22,090,389	\$ -	\$ 22,090,389
Contributions and grants	834,804	1,908,321	2,743,125
In-kind contributions	1,355,823	-	1,355,823
Leadership 100 grants	-	1,219,463	1,219,463
FAITH grants	-	112,200	112,200
Clergy-Laity Congress revenue and contributions	909,541	419,250	1,328,791
Program revenue	2,821,614	-	2,821,614
Investment income (loss), net	60,983	(37,989)	22,994
Change in fair value of beneficial interest in split-interest trusts	-	(60,599)	(60,599)
Other income	87,517	-	87,517
Net assets released from restrictions	3,216,528	(3,216,528)	-
Total Revenues and Other Support	31,377,199	344,118	31,721,317
Expenses			
Program services:			
Education (including grants to Hellenic College of \$1,000,000)	6,430,416	-	6,430,416
Metropolis Ministries	6,882,667	-	6,882,667
Orthodoxy in the World (including grants to Ecumenical Patriarchate of \$1,000,000)	1,958,897	-	1,958,897
Communications	1,947,355	-	1,947,355
Community	1,953,175	-	1,953,175
St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (including in-kind services of \$1,355,823)	1,449,765	-	1,449,765
Clergy-Laity Congress	1,113,873	-	1,113,873
Disaster relief	333,903	-	333,903
Total Program Services	22,070,051	-	22,070,051
Supporting services:			
General and administrative	5,737,913	-	5,737,913
Fundraising	111,682	-	111,682
Total Supporting Services	5,849,595	-	5,849,595
Total Expenses	27,919,646	-	27,919,646
Changes in Net Assets	3,457,553	344,118	3,801,671
Net (Deficit) Assets, beginning of year	(4,459,740)	11,426,751	6,967,011
Net (Deficit) Assets, end of year	\$ (1,002,187)	\$ 11,770,869	\$ 10,768,682

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Statements of Cash Flows

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Changes in net assets	\$ 5,274,155	\$ 3,801,671
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Depreciation	248,546	243,217
Amortization of financing costs	58,704	9,260
Net change in fair value of investments	(1,481,506)	130,696
Change in fair value of beneficial interest in split-interest trusts	(78,206)	60,599
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(46,690)	(3,105)
Contributions receivable	(26,709)	(93,862)
Inventory, net	183,734	73,285
Due from St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine	(115,146)	(2,848,750)
Due from other related entities	34,654	100,028
Other receivables and other assets	(539,056)	283,127
Total commitment receivable and sharing payable, net	(248,699)	(14,232)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(665,522)	(1,136,968)
Deferred revenue	24,128	102,234
Grants payable	-	(1,250,000)
Due to other related entities	(17,207)	(1,168,618)
Liability for funds held for others, net	-	(3,506,630)
Pension and other accrued postretirement benefits obligations	270,954	247,978
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	2,876,134	(4,970,070)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Purchases of investments	(10,177,799)	(16,484,219)
Proceeds from sales of investments	9,862,300	16,412,719
Purchases of fixed assets, net	(101,473)	(213,632)
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	(416,972)	(285,132)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		
Proceeds from loans	-	7,500,000
Payments on loans	(2,180,591)	(557,385)
Financing costs	-	(212,076)
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Financing Activities	(2,180,591)	6,730,539
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	278,571	1,475,337
Cash and Cash Equivalents, beginning of year	2,744,009	1,268,672
Cash and Cash Equivalents, end of year	\$ 3,022,580	\$ 2,744,009
Additional Cash Flow Information		
Interest paid	\$ 259,889	\$ 145,013

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Organization and Nature of Activities

The Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America (the Archdiocese) is the administrative body of the Greek Orthodox Church in America (the Church). The Archdiocese relies primarily on funding from its parishes located throughout the United States.

The Archdiocese is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and similar state and local provisions. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements. In addition, the Archdiocese has been determined not to be a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the IRC.

The Archdiocese is related to a number of other entities by virtue of its charter with the Ecumenical Patriarchate, and by common board membership. The accompanying financial statements do not include the financial position, changes in net assets and cash flows of the following affiliated organizations:

- Holy Metropolises of Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Denver, Detroit, New Jersey, Pittsburgh and San Francisco and the Direct Archdiocesan District (combined, these are referred to as the Metropolis)
- Hellenic College, Inc.
- The Cathedral School
- Greek Orthodox Archdiocesan Cathedral of the Holy Trinity
- Saint Basil Academy
- Greek Orthodox Ladies Philoptochos Society, Inc.
- St. Michael's Home, Inc.
- Order of Saint Andrew the Apostle Archons of the Ecumenical Patriarchate
- The Archbishop Iakovos Leadership 100 Endowment Fund, Inc. (Leadership 100)
- FAITH: An Endowment for Orthodoxy & Hellenism (FAITH)
- St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (St. Nicholas)
- Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc.
- St. Photios Greek Orthodox National Shrine

Program Services

The total commitment received from parishes and the grants and contributions from donors enable the Archdiocese to operate various programs, primarily in the following areas:

Education - The Archdiocese promotes and supports programs that enhance religious and Greek education, youth and young adult ministries and the summer camp experience at its Ionian Village in Greece. Religious education includes the production of content in an array of themes related to the Church and its ministry, including the publication of a bimonthly magazine. Greek education supports the production of resources for Greek schools and families around the country. The youth and young adult ministries are focused on helping the younger members of the Church to feel

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

spiritually connected to the Church through various programs, such as Sunday school, development of camp curricula, educational online video series and youth retreats at parishes throughout the Archdiocese. The Ionian Village summer camp brings together American high school students abroad for an exciting religious, cultural and educational experience with peers. Youth retreat programs are also run by the Ionian Village during other times of the year. Direct grants to Hellenic College are also included in this program and are further discussed in Note 13.

Metropolis Ministries - A portion of the total commitment supports each Metropolis by funding certain Metropolis clergy and administrative staff salaries and benefits, insurance and other expenses of the Metropolis.

Orthodoxy in the World - In conjunction with the Ecumenical Patriarchate, the Archdiocese, through its relevant departments and personnel, maintains and coordinates relationships with other Orthodox jurisdictions in America, Christian denominations and inter-Christian organizations, other faiths and interfaith groups and global affairs, especially the United Nations. Expenses include department personnel costs and metropolitan travel to synods at the Ecumenical Patriarchate and special events. Direct grants to the Ecumenical Patriarchate are also included in this program and are further discussed in Note 13.

Communications - The Archdiocese maintains resources that promote communication of current events within the Archdiocese. The press office issues releases about or on behalf of the Office of the Archbishop and about momentous occasions within the Church. Greek Orthodox Telecommunications (also known as GoTelecom) is the Archdiocese's audio-visual media arm, which produces informational videos and documents significant events in the life of the Archdiocese. The Archdiocese also publishes the Orthodox Observer, the Archdiocesan newspaper, which covers current and upcoming events, pastoral reflections and educational columns. The Orthodox Observer was published six times a year and was distributed free to homes and parishes across the country through December 31, 2019. The Internet Ministries department ensures that current, accurate and relevant materials are circulated online. It also maintains the websites of the Archdiocese, the Ecumenical Patriarchate and a number of organizations or groups related to the Church. Services, such as website maintenance, bulletin builder and live-streaming may be provided for a fee to parishes within and outside the jurisdiction of the Archdiocese.

Community - The Archdiocese's community activities comprise a wide-range of functions and departments, including registry, public relations, archives, philanthropy, parish management and fundraising resources, family care and ministry and the promotion of and assistance in the use of the uniform parish software. Registry documents sacramental records (baptism, marriage, divorce, death, etc.) of individuals within the Archdiocese. The public relations department promotes the presence of the Archdiocese in the public sphere, especially in governmental and global relations, as well as coordinates certain affairs of the Ecumenical Patriarchate. The archives department catalogs the historical record of the Archdiocese and major events of the Church. Its library is made available to scholars and professors. The philanthropy division provides financial and medical assistance to retired clergy, widowed presbyters and those in severe need. It also maintains scholarship funds offered by donors. The Orthodox parish software is a uniform software for parishes to easily track information, such as family relations, sacraments, donations, etc.

St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (St. Nicholas) - In 2013, the Archdiocese commenced a capital campaign on behalf of and for the specific purpose of rebuilding St. Nicholas. Contributions received from this campaign are treated as custody funds and disbursed for construction and related rebuilding activities. Over the years, the Archdiocese incurred certain costs

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

related to St. Nicholas that were not charged directly to the St. Nicholas rebuilding fund, consisting primarily of fund-raising and personnel costs associated with St. Nicholas. In 2018, the fair value of pro bono legal services provided to the Archdiocese to review the construction costs incurred on St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine are included herein. In addition, the Archdiocese received significant pro bono accounting and investigative services from a professional services firm, the value of which could not be determined.

In October 2018, the Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc. was established for the primary purpose of raising funds for the construction of St. Nicholas and associated maintenance, insurance and other expenses. Commencing in April 2019, the construction costs and expenses incurred by St. Nicholas were borne by Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc.

Enthronement - In June 2019, His Eminence Archbishop Elpidophoros was enthroned as the Archbishop of the Archdiocese, succeeding His Eminence Archbishop Demetrios who retired in May 2019. The enthronement ceremonies included a luncheon to benefit St. Nicholas. The contributions received and expenses incurred during the enthronement and the luncheon were as follows:

	Enthronement	Luncheon
Contributions		
Contributions from donors	\$ 305,800	\$ 640,132
Contribution from the Archdiocese	-	25,474
Total Contributions	305,800	665,606
Expenses		
Contractors and consultants	22,005	-
Hotel accommodation, travel, venue and related expenses	260,130	12,705
Meals	-	343,322
Printed materials and audio/video production	69,204	49,266
Equipment, materials and supplies	126,163	-
Other expenses	6,877	-
Total Expenses	484,379	405,293
Contribution to Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc.	\$ -	\$ 260,313

The net proceeds of the luncheon and the contribution from the Archdiocese totaled \$260,313. This amount was contributed to Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc. as presented in the accompanying statement of activities for the year ended December 31, 2019.

Clergy-Laity Congress - The Clergy-Laity Congress, the legislative body of the Archdiocese, is convened biennially and presided over by the Archbishop. It is concerned with all matters, other than doctrinal or canonical, affecting the life, growth and unity of the Church, the institutions, finances, administration, and educational and philanthropic concerns. The annual total commitment revenue goal for the Archdiocese is determined during the Clergy-Laity Congress. The delegates to the Clergy-Laity Congress are pastors and elected lay representatives.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

The revenue and expenses of the 2018 Clergy-Laity Congress were as follows:

Revenues and Other Support	
Contributions	\$ 419,250
Revenue:	
Registration fees	792,034
Exhibit fees	113,750
Miscellaneous	3,757
Total Revenue	909,541
Total Revenues and Other Support	1,328,791
Expenses, including expenses directly incurred by the archdiocese:	
Salaries, wages and benefits (secretary)	2,500
Professional fees and other outside services (transcription)	945
Transportation, travel, meals and related expenses (hotels, meals and entertainment and transportation)	707,504
Books, videos and other educational and religious materials (audio-visual data and printing)	19,201
Postage and delivery services	485
Equipment and supplies (computer software and office supplies)	60,772
Dues, fees and subscriptions (bank fees and other charges)	24,602
Other expenses (exhibitors and miscellaneous expenses)	39,635
Total Expenses	855,644
Excess of Revenue and Other Support Over Expenses (Net Event Revenue)	\$ 473,147

The Metropolis of Boston hosted the 2018 Clergy-Laity Congress and received a portion of the net event revenue, which amounted to \$258,229. This amount is presented as Metropolis share in net event revenue in the schedule of functional expenses in Note 3 and, together with total expenses of \$855,664, the overall expenses of the 2018 Clergy-Laity Congress amount to \$1,113,873 as shown on the statement of activities for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Disaster Relief - The Archdiocese participates in relief efforts in the event of major fire, global conflicts and natural disasters, primarily through solicitation of contributions from parishioners and other donors and distribution of aid to those in need of assistance in the affected areas.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) using the accrual basis of accounting.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Classifications of Net Assets

The classification of a not-for-profit organization's net assets and its support, revenue and expenses is based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. It requires that the amounts for each of two classes of net assets—with donor restrictions and without donor restrictions—be displayed in a statement of financial position and that the amount of change in each of those classes of net assets be displayed in a statement of activities.

These classes are defined as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations and that may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Archdiocese. Included within net assets without donor restrictions is a board-designated fund, the Cathedral Fund that was designated by Archbishop Iakovos, to be used, upon approval, for the benefit of the Greek Orthodox Archdiocesan Cathedral of the Holy Trinity and Cathedral related projects. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Cathedral Fund had balances of \$1,026,790 and \$1,240,791, respectively, which are included in investments in the accompanying statements of financial position.

With Donor Restrictions - Net assets resulting from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the Archdiocese is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by the passage of time or can be fulfilled and removed by the actions of the Archdiocese pursuant to those stipulations. When such stipulations end or are fulfilled, such net assets are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported as net assets released from restrictions in the statements of activities.

Net assets with donor restrictions also include net assets resulting from contributions whereby the principal has been stipulated by the donor to be held and invested in perpetuity and the income used in accordance with the donor's stipulations, if any.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Archdiocese considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase to be cash equivalents, except for those cash equivalents that are included in the Archdiocese's investment portfolio, which are held for long-term purposes.

Investments, at Fair Value

Investments in money market funds, mutual funds and equity securities are reported at fair value based on published unit values or quoted market prices in active markets as of the reporting date. Investments in debt securities are measured using quoted market prices where available. If quoted market prices for debt securities are not available, the fair value is determined using an income approach valuation technique that considers, among other things, rates currently observed in publicly traded markets for debt with similar terms to companies with comparable credit risk, the issuer's credit spread, and illiquidity by sector and maturity. All investments are managed by outside investment advisors subject to the review, approval, and control by the Archdiocese. Such valuations involve assumptions and methods that are reviewed by the Archdiocese.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on a trade-date basis. Gains and losses on sales of securities are determined based on average cost and are recorded in the statements of activities in the period in which the securities are sold. Dividends and interest are recognized as earned. Contributed investments are valued at their fair market value on the date received.

Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Fair Value Measurements

Professional standards establish a framework for measuring fair value and expand the disclosures about fair value measurements. U.S. GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in a principal or most advantageous market. Fair value is a market-based measurement that is determined based on inputs, which refer broadly to assumptions that market participants use in pricing assets or liabilities. These inputs can be readily observable, market corroborated, or unobservable. U.S. GAAP established a fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value in three broad levels. The standard requires that assets and liabilities be classified in their entirety based on the level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input may require judgment considering factors specific to the asset or liability and may affect the valuation of the asset or liability and their placement within the fair value hierarchy. The Archdiocese classifies fair value balances based on the fair value hierarchy defined by U.S. GAAP, as follows:

Level 1 - This level consists of quoted prices that are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the measurement date.

Level 2 - This level consists of pricing inputs other than quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the measurement date. The nature of these securities includes investments for which quoted prices are available but traded less frequently and investments that are fair valued using other securities, the parameters of which can be directly observed. Bonds securities are priced by the Archdiocese's custodian using nationally recognized pricing services. Bond securities generally do not trade on a daily basis. For these securities, the pricing services prepare estimates of fair value measurements using their proprietary pricing applications, which include available relevant market information, benchmark curves, benchmarking of similar securities, sector groupings and matrix pricing. These investments are classified as Level 2.

Level 3 - This level consists of securities that have little to no pricing observability as of the measurement date. These securities are measured using management's best estimate of fair value, where the inputs into the determination of fair value are not observable and require significant management judgment or estimation. Also included in Level 3 are investments measured using a net asset value (NAV) per share, or its equivalent, that can never be redeemed at NAV at the statement of financial position date or in the near term or for which redemption at NAV is uncertain due to lockup periods or other investment restrictions.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. However, the determination of what constitutes "observable" requires significant judgment by the Archdiocese. The Archdiocese considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market. The categorization of a financial instrument within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the instrument and does not necessarily correspond to the Archdiocese's perceived risk of that instrument.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Archdiocese's investments consist of a variety of investment securities and investment funds. Investments in general are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of the Archdiocese's investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

Inventory

Inventory is valued at the lower of cost or market. Such inventory consists primarily of religious books, publications and other program-related literature and materials. The Archdiocese recorded a provision for slow-moving inventory of \$150,000 and \$119,290 during 2019 and 2018, respectively, which is presented under education expenses in the accompanying statements of activities. There were no inventory write-offs during 2019 and 2018. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the reserve for slow-moving inventory amounted to \$325,000 and \$175,000, respectively, which is presented as a deduction from inventories in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Receivables

Due to the uncertainty surrounding collection, management provides an allowance for doubtful accounts based on the consideration of the type of receivable, responsible party, the known financial condition of the respective party, historical collection patterns and comparative aging. The allowance is maintained at a level management considers adequate to provide for subsequent adjustments and potential uncollectible accounts. The estimates are reviewed periodically and, if the financial condition of a party changes significantly, management will evaluate the recoverability of any receivables from that organization and write off any amounts that are no longer considered to be recoverable. Any payments subsequently collected on such receivables are recorded as income in the period received. Management recorded an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$38,000 during the year ended December 31, 2019. No allowance for doubtful accounts was required for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Fixed Assets, Net

Land, buildings, building improvements and equipment are recorded at cost or, if donated, at fair market value, at the date of the gift, less accumulated depreciation. Effective January 1, 2019, the Archdiocese increased the capitalization threshold for each land, buildings and equipment item with a useful life of more than one year from \$1,000 to \$3,500. Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

The estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Building and improvements	40 years
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 to 10 years
Website development cost	5 years
Fine arts	3 years

Impairment of Fixed Assets

The Archdiocese reviews fixed assets for impairment whenever events or changes in business circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be fully recoverable. An impairment loss would be recognized when the future cash flows from the use of the asset are less than the carrying amount of that asset. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, there were no such losses.

Due to/from Other Related Entities

Amounts due to/from other related entities represent amounts owed to and/or expenses paid on behalf of Archdiocesan affiliates. Loans received from related entities are separately presented as loans payable.

Beneficial Interest in Split-Interest Trusts Held by Others

The Archdiocese is the beneficiary of perpetual trusts whereby the donors contributed assets to third-party trustees. The trustees distribute investment income annually to the Archdiocese and the other named beneficiaries in the percentages specified in the trust documents. These distributions are reported as an increase in net assets in the statements of activities based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Archdiocese values the trusts at their fair values, which are represented by the percentage ownership of the assets in the trusts. Changes in the fair value of the trusts' assets are reported in the statements of activities within net assets with donor restrictions.

Funds Held for Others

The Archdiocese holds funds, consisting of cash and investments, on behalf of other parties. As these funds can be used or directed by the Archdiocese only in accordance with the other parties' direction, a liability for funds held for others is recorded. The assets and the related liabilities are stated at fair value in the accompanying statements of financial position. Additions, disbursements, investment income (loss) and any unrealized gain or loss on the investments are recognized as increases or decreases in assets and liability and are not reported in the accompanying statements of activities.

Total Commitment

Total commitment represents the annual financial assessment to every parish in the Archdiocese to help support the mission of the Church. The unpaid total commitment at the end of the year is recorded as a receivable, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts, if required.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

The total commitment is determined at the biennial Clergy-Laity Congress, which amounted to approximately \$22,660,000 for 2020 and \$22,000,000 for 2019.

Contributions and Grants

The Archdiocese records contributions of cash and other assets when an unconditional promise to give such assets is received from a donor. Contributions are recorded at the fair value of the assets received and are reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions unless the use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributions not expected to be received within one year are recognized as support with donor restrictions and are discounted using a risk-adjusted discount rate assigned in the year the pledge originates.

The Archdiocese reports gifts of property and equipment as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire assets are reported as with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long such assets must be maintained, the Archdiocese reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Donated goods and services used by the Archdiocese are recorded as in-kind contributions at their estimated fair value at the date of receipt. During 2019, the Archdiocese received on a pro bono basis consulting services and legal services with estimated values of \$80,493 and \$250,088, respectively. During 2018, the Archdiocese received legal services on a pro bono basis, including services related to St. Nicholas, with an estimated value of \$1,355,823. These amounts are presented in the accompanying statements of activities as in-kind contribution revenue without donor restrictions and in-kind program expenses (see in-kind professional services in Note 3). In addition, in 2018, the Archdiocese received significant donated professional services that the donor was not able to provide the fair value of.

In 2013, the Archdiocese commenced a capital campaign on behalf of and for the specific purpose of rebuilding St. Nicholas. As St. Nicholas is the specified beneficiary of any contributions received from this campaign, the Archdiocese is accounting for this arrangement as an agency transaction. As such, contributions received resulting from the capital campaign and subsequent disbursements made by the Archdiocese from these funds, are not reflected in the accompanying statements of activities. Funds collected are recorded as an asset within funds held for others and as a liability for funds held for others in the accompanying statements of financial position. Subsequent disbursements are recorded as a reduction of these assets and liability balances.

Investment return on contributions with donor restrictions are recorded in the net assets without donor restrictions class unless the investment return is explicitly restricted by the donor to be used for the same purpose as the contribution.

Contributions that are restricted by donors in perpetuity are recorded as permanently restricted within net assets with donor restrictions. The income is used for operating purposes when expenditures satisfy the donors' restrictions and such amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Archdiocese. Income amounts that exceed related expenditures during a fiscal period remain as net assets with donor restrictions.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Revenue Recognition

The Archdiocese adopted Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 606, “Revenue from Contracts with Customers (ASC 606),” on January 1, 2019. The Archdiocese recognizes revenue when control of the promised goods and services is transferred to outside parties in an amount that reflects the consideration that the Archdiocese expects to be entitled to in exchange for goods and those services. ASC 606 also requires new and expanded disclosures regarding revenue recognition to ensure an understanding as to the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. The Archdiocese has identified program revenues, which consist of registration fees, exhibit fees, sales of religious books, Greek education books, publications and program-related materials, and advertising as categories subject to the adoption of ASC 606.

The Archdiocese adopted ASC 606 using the modified retrospective approach and determined that adoption of ASC 606 did not have a material impact on the Archdiocese’s financial statements; therefore, no transition adjustment was required upon adoption. Further, the results of the adoption of ASC 606 did not have an impact on the financial position or changes in net assets of the Archdiocese.

Revenue from contracts with customers during 2019 and 2018 is comprised of the following:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Program revenue:		
Registration fees for Ionian Village summer camp and related programs	\$ 1,986,080	\$ 1,861,039
Sale of religious books, Greek education books, publications and program-related materials	778,622	890,341
Advertising fees	142,363	70,234
	\$ 2,907,065	\$ 2,821,614
Clergy-Laity Congress program revenue:		
Registration fees	\$ -	\$ 792,034
Exhibit fees	-	113,750
Miscellaneous	-	3,757
	\$ -	\$ 909,541

Registration and exhibit fees are recognized as revenue in the period that the events and related programs are held and the performance obligations are met. The Ionian Village summer camp and related programs are held annually. The Clergy-Laity Congress is held every two years.

Revenue from the sales of religious books, Greek education books, publications and program-related materials is recognized at the point of sale. Returns and discounts are minimal and not material; accordingly, these are recognized as reduction from sales at the time the returns or discounts are allowed.

The Orthodox Observer provides advertising space to various businesses and organizations. Fees received are recorded as revenue at the time of publication.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Functional Allocation of Expenses

Costs related to the various programs and activities of the Archdiocese have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities and the schedule of functional expenses in Note 3. These costs can generally be directly identified with the program service to which they relate and are charged accordingly. Indirect expenses have been allocated amongst the programs and supporting services benefited on the basis of the number of employees per department performing more than one function and/or supporting services.

Income Taxes

The Archdiocese follows U.S. GAAP, which requires accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return, including issues relating to financial statement recognition and measurement. U.S. GAAP provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can only be recognized in the financial statements if the position is “more-likely-than-not” to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority. The assessment of the tax position is based solely on the technical merits of the position, without regard to the likelihood that the tax position may be challenged.

The Archdiocese is incorporated in the state of New York and is exempt from federal income tax under IRC section 501(c)(3), though it is subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purpose, unless that income is otherwise excluded by the IRC. The Archdiocese has no significant unrelated income associated with its exempt purpose. The Archdiocese has processes presently in place to ensure the maintenance of its tax-exempt status, to identify and report unrelated income, to determine its filing and tax obligations in jurisdictions for which nexus was established, and to identify and evaluate other matters that may be considered tax positions. The Archdiocese has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

New Accounting Pronouncements Issued but Not Yet Adopted

Leases (Topic 842)

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, “Leases (Topic 842),” to increase transparency and comparability among foundations by recognizing lease assets and lease liabilities on the statements of financial position and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements for lessees and lessors. The new standard applies a right-of-use (ROU) model that requires, for all leases with a lease term of more than 12 months, an asset representing its ROU, the underlying asset for the lease term and a liability to make lease payments to be recorded. The ASU is effective for the Archdiocese’s fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020, with early adoption permitted. Management believes that this ASU will not have a material impact on its financial statements.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958)

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, “Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made,” which requires organizations to determine whether a contribution is conditional based on whether an agreement includes a barrier that must be overcome and either a right of return of assets transferred or a right of release of a promisor’s obligation to transfer assets. If the agreement (or a referenced document) includes both, the recipient is not entitled to the transferred assets (or a future transfer of assets) until it has overcome the barriers in the agreement. For contributions received by the Archdiocese, this update is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. For contributions made, this update is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020. Management believes this ASU will not have a material impact on its financial statements.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Archdiocese to concentrations of credit and market risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents and investments on deposit with financial institutions, which, from time to time, may exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit. Management does not believe that a significant risk of loss due to the failure of a financial institution used by the Archdiocese is likely.

Use of Estimates

In preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S GAAP, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain 2018 balances have been reclassified to conform with the 2019 financial presentation.

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Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

3. Functional Expenses

The expenses of the Archdiocese by function and natural expense classification are presented below:

Year Ended December 31, 2019

Expense	Program Services										Supporting Services		Total Program and Supporting Services	
	Education	Metropolis Ministries	Orthodoxy in the World	Communications	Community	St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (St. Nicholas)	Enthronement: Contribution to St. Nicholas	Enthronement: Expenses	Clergy-Laiety Congress	Disaster Relief	Total	General and Administrative		Total
Salaries, wages and benefits	\$ 1,817,630	\$ 5,423,648	\$ 470,488	\$ 1,148,191	\$ 1,672,825	\$ 95,005	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,627,787	\$ 3,189,978	\$ 3,189,978	\$ 13,817,765
Professional fees and other outside services, excluding in-kind services	299,342	-	162,851	87,932	108,701	-	-	22,005	-	-	680,831	1,289,493	1,289,493	1,970,324
In-kind professional services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330,581	330,581	330,581
Grants to Ecumenical Patriarchate	-	-	1,259,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,259,000	-	-	1,259,000
Grants to Hellenic College	1,800,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,800,000	-	-	1,800,000
Contribution to St. Nicholas	-	-	-	-	-	-	260,313	-	-	-	260,313	-	-	260,313
Scholarships, grants and other contributions and assistance	578,365	30	193,718	-	348,864	-	-	-	-	126,000	1,246,977	238,541	238,541	1,485,518
Transportation, travel, meals and related expenses	1,459,454	282	138,898	4,838	98,595	5,683	-	616,157	1,048	-	2,324,955	297,888	297,888	2,622,843
Facilities expense	320,407	1,756	6,078	15,064	41,846	47	-	1,153	-	-	386,351	559,051	559,051	945,402
Insurance	4,853	647,243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	652,096	333,467	333,467	985,563
Metropolises share of total commitments	-	773,476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	773,476	-	-	773,476
Books, videos and other educational and religious materials	478,352	-	90,993	311,722	2,410	-	-	118,470	-	-	1,001,947	1,282	1,282	1,003,229
Postage and delivery services	63,359	2,670	1,133	312,792	2,394	615	-	749	214	-	383,926	25,385	25,385	409,311
Dues, fees and subscriptions	48,674	1,542	28,651	12,118	1,086	-	-	990	97	-	93,158	66,071	66,071	159,229
Equipment and supplies	176,755	5,079	8,643	8,678	12,487	58	-	126,163	-	-	337,863	301,822	301,822	639,685
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309,889	309,889	309,889
Other expenses	89,948	30,910	5,624	8,738	8,393	3,719	-	3,985	-	-	151,317	56,657	56,657	207,974
Total Functional Expenses	7,137,139	6,886,636	2,366,077	1,910,073	2,297,601	105,127	260,313	889,672	1,359	126,000	21,979,997	7,000,105	7,000,105	28,980,102
Less benefit to donor costs deducted from enthronement and luncheon contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(405,293)	-	-	(405,293)	-	-	(405,293)
Total Functional Expenses as Presented in Statement of Activities	\$ 7,137,139	\$ 6,886,636	\$ 2,366,077	\$ 1,910,073	\$ 2,297,601	\$ 105,127	\$ 260,313	\$ 484,379	\$ 1,359	\$ 126,000	\$ 21,574,704	\$ 7,000,105	\$ 7,000,105	\$ 28,574,809

Year Ended December 31, 2018

Expense	Program Services										Supporting Services		Total Program and Supporting Services
	Education	Metropolis Ministries	Orthodoxy in the World	Communications	Community	St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine	Clergy-Laiety Congress	Disaster Relief	Total	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total	
Salaries, wages and benefits	\$ 1,861,013	\$ 5,268,313	\$ 517,140	\$ 1,262,527	\$ 1,579,545	\$ 90,142	\$ 2,500	\$ -	\$ 10,581,180	\$ 2,816,935	\$ 110,979	\$ 2,927,914	\$ 13,509,094
Professional fees and other outside services, excluding in-kind services	125,388	-	58,811	54,688	67,442	-	945	-	307,274	935,534	-	935,534	1,242,808
In-kind professional services	-	-	-	-	-	1,355,823	-	-	1,355,823	-	-	-	1,355,823
Grants to Ecumenical Patriarchate	-	-	1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	-	-	1,000,000
Grants to Hellenic College	1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	-	-	1,000,000
Scholarships, grants and other contributions and assistance	590,625	2,200	170,200	-	107,288	-	-	333,903	1,204,216	138,463	-	138,463	1,342,679
Transportation, travel, meals and related expenses	1,455,479	18,267	152,714	4,161	55,471	-	707,504	-	2,393,596	188,336	-	188,336	2,581,932
Facilities expense	525,499	2,036	16,807	50,839	73,793	-	-	-	668,974	676,509	-	676,509	1,345,483
Insurance	46,740	753,845	-	-	-	-	-	-	800,585	569,785	-	569,785	1,370,370
Metropolises share of total commitments	-	830,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	830,000	-	-	-	830,000
Metropolis share of net event revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	258,229	-	258,229	-	-	-	258,229
Books, videos and other educational and religious materials	452,799	-	15,742	269,656	45,253	-	19,201	-	802,651	20,951	-	20,951	823,602
Postage and delivery services	62,190	128	562	293,281	4,424	79	485	-	361,149	20,626	-	20,626	381,775
Dues, fees and subscriptions	69,421	795	3,495	6,969	2,980	-	60,772	-	144,432	110,938	-	110,938	255,370
Equipment and supplies	78,087	389	1,209	602	3,528	39	24,602	-	108,456	40,573	50	40,623	149,079
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,180	-	183,180	183,180
Other expenses	163,175	6,694	22,217	4,632	13,451	3,682	39,635	-	253,486	36,083	653	36,736	290,222
Total Functional Expenses	\$ 6,430,416	\$ 6,882,667	\$ 1,958,897	\$ 1,947,355	\$ 1,953,175	\$ 1,449,765	\$ 1,113,873	\$ 333,903	\$ 22,070,051	\$ 5,737,913	\$ 111,682	\$ 5,849,595	\$ 27,919,646

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Liquidity and Available Resources

The following reflects the Archdiocese's financial assets as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, reduced by amounts not available for general use because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions. Amounts not available include amounts set aside for long-term investing in the board-designated fund (see Note 2) that could be drawn upon if the governing body of the Archdiocese approves that action. However, appropriations from the Cathedral Fund totaling \$600,000 and \$238,416 for 2020 and 2019, respectively, have not been subtracted as unavailable.

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Financial assets*	\$ 16,095,161	\$ 13,214,955
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditures in the following year:		
Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions:		
Restricted by donors with purpose restrictions	(11,882,312)	(9,192,161)
Required by donors to be held in perpetuity**	(2,250,124)	(2,038,083)
Board-designated for the Cathedral Fund:		
Balance, end of year	(1,026,790)	(1,240,791)
Amount appropriated in the following year	600,000	238,416
Amount unavailable in the following year	(426,790)	(1,002,375)
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs for General Expenditures in the Following Year	\$ 1,535,935	\$ 982,336

* Financial assets are total assets less a) inventory, net, b) due from St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine, c) due from other related entities, d) fixed assets, net, e) beneficial interest in split-interest trusts, and f) investments held for others.

** Excludes beneficial interest in split-interest arrangements.

The Archdiocese is substantially supported by its parishes throughout the United States. It also derives revenues from ministries, registries and sales of books, materials and other publications. In addition, the Archdiocese receives donor contributions with or without donor restrictions. Because a donor's restriction requires resources to be used in a particular manner or in a future period, the Archdiocese must maintain sufficient resources to meet those responsibilities to its donors.

The Archdiocese continues to put in place policies and procedures to ensure that the cost control measures implemented in recent years are maintained. As a result, the Archdiocese's liquidity continues to improve, enabling it to undertake financial commitments in addition to meeting its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations as they became due. The Archdiocese's financial goals through its budgetary processes include establishing a fund that may be drawn upon in the event of financial need or an immediate liquidity need. Additional liquidity is also available through its unused line of credit (see Note 8).

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

5. Investments, at Fair Value

Investments, by fair value hierarchy, consisted of the following:

December 31, 2019

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 2,223,531	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,223,531
Treasury bills	338,522	-	-	338,522
Common stock	3,610,312	-	-	3,610,312
Mutual funds	2,503,097	-	-	2,503,097
Corporate bonds	-	317,027	-	317,027
Municipal bonds	-	2,158,475	-	2,158,475
Fixed-income annuity	-	-	86,223	86,223
	\$ 8,675,462	\$ 2,475,502	\$ 86,223	\$ 11,237,187

December 31, 2018

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 1,892,372	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,892,372
Common stock	2,872,455	-	-	2,872,455
Mutual funds	1,962,841	-	-	1,962,841
Corporate bonds	-	524,335	-	524,335
Municipal bonds	-	2,053,268	-	2,053,268
Auction rate securities	-	50,000	-	50,000
Fixed-income annuity	-	-	84,911	84,911
	\$ 6,727,668	\$ 2,627,603	\$ 84,911	\$ 9,440,182

The following table summarizes the changes in the Archdiocese's Level 3 investments:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Balance , beginning of year	\$ 84,911	\$ 93,404
Transferred to money market funds (Level 1)	-	(9,384)
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	1,312	891
Balance , end of year	\$ 86,223	\$ 84,911

The Archdiocese had no financial assets or financial liabilities that were measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018. In addition, transfers between levels are noted above.

Investment income consisted of the following:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Interest and dividends, net	\$ 188,166	\$ 153,690
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	1,481,506	(130,696)
	\$ 1,669,672	\$ 22,994

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

6. Fixed Assets, Net

Fixed assets, net, consisted of the following:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Land	\$ 431,223	\$ 471,223
Building and improvements	7,507,576	8,469,897
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	730,632	2,589,647
Website development costs	-	464,263
Fine arts	10,185	10,185
	8,679,616	12,005,215
Less: accumulated depreciation	(3,429,026)	(6,607,552)
	\$ 5,250,590	\$ 5,397,663

Depreciation expense amounted to \$248,546 and \$243,217 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

7. Investments Held for Others and Related Liability

Investments held for others, by fair value hierarchy, consisted of the following:

<i>December 31, 2019</i>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 542,473	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 542,473
Treasury bills	99,174	-	-	99,174
Common stock	1,589,247	-	-	1,589,247
Mutual funds	492,851	-	-	492,851
Corporate bonds	-	31,243	-	31,243
Municipal bonds	-	112,744	-	112,744
	2,723,745	143,987	-	2,867,732
Cash held for the account of St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine				62,943
			\$	2,930,675

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 158,061	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 158,061
Treasury bills	349,979	-	-	349,979
Common stock	1,203,117	-	-	1,203,117
Mutual funds	497,305	-	-	497,305
Corporate bonds	-	9,977	-	9,977
Municipal bonds	-	205,328	-	205,328
Auction rate securities	-	50,000	-	50,000
	2,208,462	265,305	-	2,473,767
Cash held for the account of St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine				75,492
				\$ 2,549,259

The activity in the liability funds held for others is presented in the following tables.

December 31, 2019

	Balance, January 1, 2019	Additions	Net Investment Income	Payments	Balance, December 31, 2019
Archbishop Iakovos Library Trust	\$ 1,042,469	\$ -	\$ 202,876	\$ (50,000)	\$ 1,195,345
St. Basil Spyropoulos Fund	922,661	83	240,552	-	1,163,296
Spyridon Trust IM	508,637	-	108,870	(108,416)	509,091
St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine	75,492	238,745	-	(251,294)	62,943
	\$ 2,549,259	\$ 238,828	\$ 552,298	\$ (409,710)	\$ 2,930,675

December 31, 2018

	Balance, January 1, 2018	Additions	Net Investment (Loss) Income	Payments	Balance, December 31, 2018
Archbishop Iakovos Library Trust	\$ 1,106,372	\$ -	\$ (13,903)	\$ (50,000)	\$ 1,042,469
St. Basil Spyropoulos Fund	945,153	101	(22,593)	-	922,661
Spyridon Trust IM	664,295	-	(38,158)	(117,500)	508,637
St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine	3,953,338	3,936,880	94	(7,814,820)	75,492
	\$ 6,669,158	\$ 3,936,981	\$ (74,560)	\$ (7,982,320)	\$ 2,549,259

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Contributions received by Archdiocese for which St. Nicholas is the beneficiary and the subsequent disbursements made by the Archdiocese from these funds, are accounted for as agency transactions. Funds collected are recorded as an asset within funds held for others and as a liability for funds held for others in the accompanying statements of financial position. Subsequent disbursements are recorded as a reduction of these assets and liability balances.

In October 2018, the Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc. was established for the primary purpose of raising funds for the construction of St. Nicholas and oversight of all construction and maintenance activities. As a result, contributions received by the Archdiocese for St. Nicholas decreased substantially in 2019 as compared to those of prior years. Contributions received by the Archdiocese totaled approximately \$124,000 in 2019 and \$1.1 million in 2018.

8. Debt

Line of Credit Loan Payable

On June 28, 2018, a local bank (the Lender) extended the Archdiocese a variable rate revolving line of credit (LOC) in the amount \$3.0 million. Loans drawn under the LOC bear interest based on the highest published prime rate in the money tables of the Wall Street Journal, which in no event shall be lower than 4.75% a year. The Archdiocese borrowed \$2.0 million from the LOC (the LOC loan) with an interest rate of 5.5% on June 28, 2018. The \$2.0 million was fully paid in 2019.

The LOC was renewed in 2019 in the amount of \$5.0 million (the Renewal LOC). The Renewal LOC will mature on January 1, 2021. Loans drawn on the Renewal LOC are subject to a variable interest rate based on changes in an independent index, which is the highest published prime rate in the money tables of the Wall Street Journal, but not less than 4.75% a year. The rate is currently at 5% a year on a 360-day year.

There were no loans outstanding under the Renewal LOC at December 31, 2019.

Mortgage Loan Payable

In addition to the LOC, the Archdiocese obtained a mortgage loan from the Lender in the amount of \$5.5 million (the Mortgage Loan). The Mortgage Loan bears interest at 4.25% a year and is payable in monthly installments of \$34,243 commencing August 1, 2018 through June 1, 2023. The Mortgage Loan is based on a 20-year amortization period and a lump-sum payment of the loan balance on July 1, 2023 (the Maturity Date), together with any accrued interest. The Maturity Date may be extended to July 1, 2028 at the option of the Archdiocese (the Extension Option). If the Archdiocese exercises the Extension Option, the Archdiocese will make the 60th monthly payment of \$34,243 on July 1, 2023. Thereafter, the remaining balance of the Mortgage Loan shall be payable in monthly installments, commencing August 1, 2023, to be determined based on a 15-year amortization period at an interest rate calculated based on the five-year Federal Home Loan Bank of New York (FHLBNY), which in no event shall be lower than 4.25% a year. The balance of the Mortgage Loan on July 1, 2028, together with any accrued interest, shall be due in one lump sum on that date.

Costs incurred in connection with the acquisition of the Mortgage Loan totaled \$212,076 and are being amortized over the term of the Mortgage Loan using the interest method.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

The LOC loans and the Mortgage Loan are collateralized primarily by the properties of the Archdiocese located on 79th Street, New York, New York, including improvements thereon and other chattels as defined in the mortgage and security agreement dated June 28, 2018.

The carrying balances of the Mortgage Loan and related unamortized financing costs are as follows:

December 31, 2019

	Loan Principal	Financing Costs	Net
Balance, January 1, 2019	\$ 5,427,615	\$ (202,816)	\$ 5,224,799
Principal payments	(180,591)	-	(180,591)
Amortization of financing costs	-	58,704	58,704
	\$ 5,247,024	\$ (144,112)	\$ 5,102,912

December 31, 2018

	Loan Principal	Financing Costs	Net
Original amount	\$ 5,500,000	\$ (212,076)	\$ 5,287,924
Principal payments	(72,385)	-	(72,385)
Amortization of financing costs	-	9,260	9,260
	\$ 5,427,615	\$ (202,816)	\$ 5,224,799

The annual debt service on the Mortgage Loan for the next five years and thereafter are as follows:

Based on the maturity date of July 1, 2023:

<i>Year ending December 31,</i>	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ 187,891	\$ 223,027	\$ 410,918
2021	196,785	214,133	410,918
2022	205,434	205,484	410,918
2023	4,656,914	115,227	4,772,141
	\$ 5,247,024	\$ 757,871	\$ 6,004,895

Based on the optional extended maturity date of July 1, 2029, at an interest rate of 4.25% a year:

<i>Year ending December 31,</i>	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ 187,891	\$ 223,027	\$ 410,918
2021	196,785	214,133	410,918
2022	205,434	205,484	410,918
2023	214,464	196,454	410,918
2024	223,352	187,566	410,918
Thereafter	4,219,098	586,406	4,805,504
	\$ 5,247,024	\$ 1,613,070	\$ 6,860,094

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Interest expense on the LOC and mortgage loans, including amortization of financing costs, during 2019 and 2018 totaled \$309,889 and \$183,180, respectively, which are included in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying statements of activities.

Accrued interest at December 31, 2019 and 2018 totaled \$19,203 and \$28,907, respectively, which is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses in the accompanying statements of financial position.

9. Employee Benefit Plans

Pension Plans

The Archdiocese participates in a defined benefit pension plan (Pension Plan) covering substantially all full-time lay employees and clergy. Retirement benefits are based on years of service and the employees' compensation during those years of service. Pension Plan assets are held by third-party investment managers and are invested in various marketable debt, equity and money market accounts. Minimum funding requirements are determined by an independent actuary. Participants may elect to make contributions in an amount equal to 3.5%, 5.0% or, effective January 1, 2018, 6.5% of earnings in accordance with the rules established by the Archdiocese Benefits Committee.

The Pension Plan is considered a church plan and is, therefore, exempt from the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended. As of December 31, 2018, the latest date for which an actuarial valuation for funding purposes is available, the fair value of the Pension Plan's assets approximated \$56,685,000 and the actuarial present value of its accumulated plan benefits approximated \$111,276,000. Due to the nature of the Pension Plan, as a multi-employer plan covering the clergy and lay employees of the Archdiocese, parishes and the institutions of the Archdiocese, it is not practicable to determine the extent to which the assets of the Plan cover the actuarially computed value of accumulated plan benefits vested benefits for the Archdiocese, on a standalone basis. Because the Pension Plan is considered a multi-employer plan, it is only subject to certain minimum reporting requirements. For further information, refer to the audited financial statements of the Pension Plan for the year ended December 31, 2017, the latest date for which audited financial information is available.

Pension expense allocated to the Archdiocese for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 amounted to approximately \$618,400 and \$711,100, respectively, and is allocated among programs and general and administrative expenses in the accompanying statements of activities. During 2019, the Archdiocese contributed to the Pension Plan an additional amount of \$1,000,000, which is included in general and administrative expenses in the accompanying statements of activities. There were no amounts due to the Pension Plan as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

The Archdiocese also sponsors a noncontributory 403(b) defined contribution plan for all employees. For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, there were no employer contributions to the 403(b) defined contribution plan.

Other Retirement Benefits

The Archdiocese also provides supplemental retirement benefits to certain hierarchs outside of the plan described above. A liability is calculated only for the hierarchs who have made known that they will avail themselves of retirement benefits. As of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the Archdiocese has recorded liabilities of \$2,407,169 and \$2,136,215, respectively, which are

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

presented as other postretirement benefits obligations in the accompanying statements of financial position. Of these amounts, \$548,761 represents the provision for 2019 and \$984,200 represents the provision for 2018, which are included in general and administrative expense in the accompanying statements of activities and schedules of functional expenses in Note 3. The provision for 2018 included an initial accrual for supplemental retirement benefits for hierarchs who retired in 2019. Such accrual was updated in 2019 based on the terms of the retirement agreements finalized during the year.

10. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Restricted net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
With purpose restrictions:		
Taylor Scholarship Fund	\$ 2,408,905	\$ 1,608,871
Katina Malta Scholarship Fund	1,499,766	1,140,223
Gioles Scholarship Fund	219,707	158,289
James J. Tembelis Scholarship	708,524	493,449
St. John Chrysostom Fund	87,702	52,484
Paleologos Scholarship Fund	848,883	696,540
Trakatellis Fellowship Fund	351,004	141,880
Irene Ladas Scholarship for Seminaries	21,900	66,250
Clergy Initiative Project	1,236,268	740,735
Other scholarships and educational programs	1,149,403	1,234,522
Disaster and emergency relief assistance	662,466	656,101
Orthodoxy in the World	674,998	571,376
Community services	1,826,454	1,472,421
Various other programs	186,332	159,020
With Donor Restrictions—Purpose Restricted (Temporary)	11,882,312	9,192,161
Original donor-restricted endowment gift amounts and amounts required to be retained by donors in perpetuity:		
Taylor Scholarship Fund	1,000,000	1,000,000
James J. Tembelis Scholarship Fund*	519,939	517,808
Beneficial interest in George Marinos perpetual trust	379,353	330,502
Beneficial interest in Demetrios Anagnos charitable trust	239,478	210,124
Gioles Scholarship Fund*	258,991	257,855
Trakatellis Fellowship Fund*	203,600	-
Katina Malta Scholarship Fund*	113,879	111,119
Vlisidis Scholarship Fund	39,402	39,011
Paleologos Scholarship Fund*	2,024	-
Other scholarships and educational programs	112,289	112,289
With Donor Restrictions—in Perpetuity (Permanent)	2,868,955	2,578,708
Total with Donor Restrictions	\$ 14,751,267	\$ 11,770,869

* Pursuant to the donor gift instrument, 90% of net income from the fund is to be distributed for individual scholarships and the remaining 10% of the annual net income shall become permanently restricted and added to the corpus of the scholarship fund.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

11. Net Assets Released from Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions were released from restrictions by either incurring expenses or satisfying the restricted purpose, as follows:

<i>December 31,</i>	2019	2018
Taylor Scholarship Fund	\$ 116,121	\$ 154,200
Katina Malta Scholarship Fund	47,000	46,750
Gioles Scholarship Fund	15,000	18,500
James J. Tembelis Scholarship Fund	-	14,750
St. John Chrysostom Fund	10,500	17,030
Paleologos Scholarship Fund	35,000	30,000
Trakatellis Fellowship Fund	5,000	18,600
Irene Ladas Scholarship for Seminaries	44,350	5,500
Other scholarships and educational programs	737,815	1,022,035
Orthodoxy in the World	690,939	554,097
Community services	334,451	81,866
Clergy Initiative Project	504,465	263,976
Clergy-Laity Congress	1,359	419,250
Disaster relief	126,000	333,903
Ionian Village renovations	-	25,000
Enthronement	540,639	-
Other programs	79,002	211,071
	\$ 3,287,641	\$ 3,216,528

12. Endowment

The Archdiocese endowment funds consist of a board-designated fund and donor-restricted funds.

Board-Designated Fund (the Cathedral Fund)

The Cathedral Fund was designated to be used, upon approval, for the benefit of the Greek Orthodox Archdiocesan Cathedral of the Holy Trinity and Cathedral related projects. The following table summarizes the activity in the Cathedral Fund:

	2019	2018
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,240,791	\$ 1,225,030
Investment return:		
Appropriations	(238,416)	-
Interest and dividends, net	38,974	23,446
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	(14,559)	(7,685)
Balance, end of year	\$ 1,026,790	\$ 1,240,791

In 2019, the Archdiocese approved appropriations totaling \$238,416 from the Cathedral Fund.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Donor-Restricted Endowment Funds

The Archdiocese's donor-restricted (gifted) endowment consists of five individuals' funds established for a variety of purposes, principally in support of the Archdiocese's mission. It excludes beneficial interests in split-interest trusts held by others, which are required to be held by third-party trustees. Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

On September 17, 2010, New York state passed the New York State Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (NYPMIFA), its version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA). All not-for-profit organizations formed in New York must apply this law. The Archdiocese classifies donor-restricted endowment funds as net assets with donor restrictions, unless otherwise stipulated by the donor: (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) income accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund not classified as held in perpetuity is classified as net assets with purpose and or time-restriction, until such amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Archdiocese in a manner consistent with the uses, benefits, purposes and duration for which the endowment is established and the standard of prudence prescribed by NYPMIFA.

In accordance with NYPMIFA, the Archdiocese considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: the purpose, duration, and preservation of the endowment fund; expected total return of investments; general economic conditions; the possible effects of inflation and deflation; other resources of the Archdiocese; and the investment policy of the Archdiocese.

The Archdiocese has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that support the objective of providing a sustainable and increasing level of endowment income distribution to support the Archdiocese's activities while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. The Archdiocese's primary investment objective is to maximize total return within reasonable and prudent levels of risk while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet disbursement needs and ensure preservation of capital.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Archdiocese relies on a total return strategy, the objective of which is to achieve a return consisting of a combination of current income and capital appreciation, without regard to an emphasis on either, recognizing that changes in market conditions and interest rates will result in varying strategies in an attempt to optimize results. The endowment portfolio is diversified among various net asset classes and strategies to help reduce risk.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

The following represents a detail of the donor-restricted endowment net asset composition, excluding third-party split-interest trusts:

December 31, 2019

	With Purpose Restrictions	To Be Held in Perpetuity	Total
Composition of Endowment Net Assets by Type of Fund			
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ 3,877,009	\$ 2,044,500	\$ 5,921,509
Change in Endowment Net Assets			
Endowment Net Assets, beginning of year	\$ 2,621,858	\$ 2,038,083	\$ 4,659,941
Contributions received	1,279	-	1,279
Transferred from temporarily restricted net assets	-	200,000	200,000
Investment return:			
Interest and dividends, net	58,554	12,666	71,220
Net appreciation (depreciation)	1,326,439	(625)	1,325,814
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(131,121)	-	(131,121)
Endowment Net Assets, end of year	\$ 3,877,009	\$ 2,250,124	\$ 6,127,133

December 31, 2018

	With Purpose Restrictions	To Be Held in Perpetuity	Total
Composition of Endowment Net Assets by Type of Fund			
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ 2,621,858	\$ 2,038,083	\$ 4,659,941
Change in Endowment Net Assets			
Endowment Net Assets, beginning of year	\$ 2,828,427	\$ 2,022,237	\$ 4,850,664
Investment return:			
Interest and dividends, net	49,363	6,441	55,804
Net (depreciation) appreciation	(92,019)	9,405	(82,614)
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(163,913)	-	(163,913)
Endowment Net Assets, end of year	\$ 2,621,858	\$ 2,038,083	\$ 4,659,941

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

13. Related-Party Transactions

Due from (to) Related Entities

Amounts due from (to) related entities were comprised of the following:

<i>December 31,</i>		2019		2018
Due from St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine (a)	\$	2,963,896	\$	2,848,750
Due from other related entities (b)		83,042		117,696
Due to another related entity (b)		(38,056)		(55,263)

- (a) Through December 31, 2019, the Archdiocese advanced \$2,963,896 to St. Nicholas Greek Orthodox Church and National Shrine for construction costs (the Construction Advances). Under a governance and operating agreement dated December 19, 2019, the Archdiocese and the Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc. agreed to cooperate in good faith to establish, no sooner than one year and no later than 18 months from the date of the agreement, a mutually agreeable plan and timetable for the repayment of the Construction Advances. Such repayment plan and timetable shall consider the level of success experienced by the Friends of St. Nicholas, Inc. during the one-year period following the date of the agreement in satisfying the funding needs of the construction project.
- (b) The Archdiocese regularly advances the salaries and benefits of certain employees of certain related entities and is reimbursed for such amounts in the following year. Receivables for such advances totaled \$83,042 and \$117,696 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively. One entity had prepaid its salary and benefits reimbursements, which amounted to \$38,056 and \$55,263 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Grants to Related Entities

The Archdiocese provided grants of \$1,800,000 and \$1,000,000 in 2019 and 2018, respectively, to support the operations of Hellenic College. Such amounts are included as part of education expense in the accompanying statements of activities. In 2019, the Archdiocesan Council of the Archdiocese passed a resolution to provide a commitment of up to \$3.5 million in financial support to Hellenic College for up to five years beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The financial support is intended to provide assistance in covering operating deficits of Hellenic College and reducing Hellenic College's debt, including endowment fund borrowings.

The Archdiocese provided grants of \$1,259,000 and \$1,000,000 in 2019 and 2018, respectively, to support the operations of the Ecumenical Patriarchate. Such amounts are included as part of Orthodoxy in the World expense in the accompanying statements of activities.

Contributions from Related Entities

During 2019, the Archdiocese received \$789,100 and \$111,000 of grants from Leadership 100 and FAITH, respectively. During 2018, the Archdiocese received \$1,219,463 and \$112,200 of grants from Leadership 100 and FAITH, respectively. Such grants were recorded as increases to net assets with donor restrictions to benefit specific programs of the Archdiocese as stipulated by the governing boards of the respective affiliates.

Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America

Notes to Financial Statements

Additionally, certain contributions received by the Archdiocese are from members of management and the Archdiocesan Council.

14. Contingencies

The Archdiocese, in the normal course of its operations, is a party to various legal proceedings and complaints, some of which are covered by insurance. While it is not feasible to predict the ultimate outcomes of such matters, management of the Archdiocese is not aware of any claims or contingencies, which are not covered by insurance, that would have a material adverse effect on the Archdiocese's financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows.

15. Subsequent Events

The Archdiocese has performed subsequent events procedures through June 19, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no subsequent events requiring adjustment to, or disclosures to, the financial statements, except:

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19) as a pandemic. The Archdiocese has adjusted many aspects of its operations and activities to protect its parishioners, employees, vendors and the public in general, as well as comply with applicable governmental regulations of the localities wherein its parishes and offices are situated. It continues to monitor the situation closely and it is possible that it will implement further measures. In light of the uncertainty as to the severity and duration of the pandemic, the impact on the Archdiocese's financial position and changes in its net assets and cash flows is uncertain at this time.

On April 16, 2020, the Archdiocese obtained a loan with a principal amount of \$2,487,323 from the Small Business Administration pursuant to the provisions of the Paycheck Protection Program under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (the CARES Act). The loan bears interest at 1% a year and is payable in 24 monthly installments, inclusive of interest, commencing November 16, 2020. All or a portion of the loan may be forgiven under the loan forgiveness provisions of the CARES Act.